

CSCI 480 Computer Graphics
Lecture 25

Virtual Environments

History of Virtual Reality
Flight Simulators
Immersion, Interaction, Real-time
Haptics

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<http://www-bcf.usc.edu/~jbarbic/cs480-s13/>

Virtual Reality

“computer-simulated environments that can simulate physical presence in places in the real world, as well as in imaginary worlds”



U.S. Navy personnel using a VR parachute trainer

Source: Wikipedia

Virtual Reality

- One of the “hottest” R&D areas today
- Potential applications
 - medical imaging: training and diagnostic, future surgery?
 - interior design & architectural mock-up, civil engineering
 - videoconferencing
 - exploration of future worlds
 - ethics, philosophy, psychology, who am I, and what are we?
 - entertainment



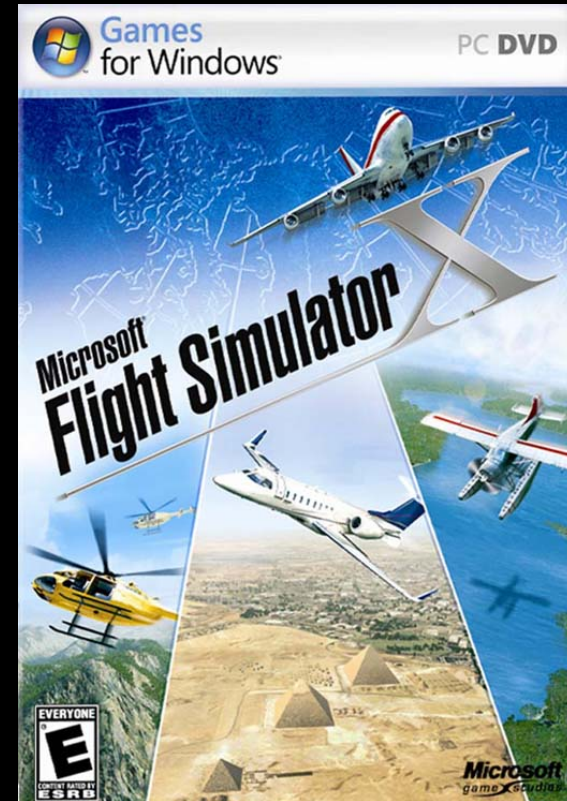
Source: NASA

History of Virtual Reality

- 50+ years of history



Link Trainer, 1929
(over 0.5 million
pilots trained)



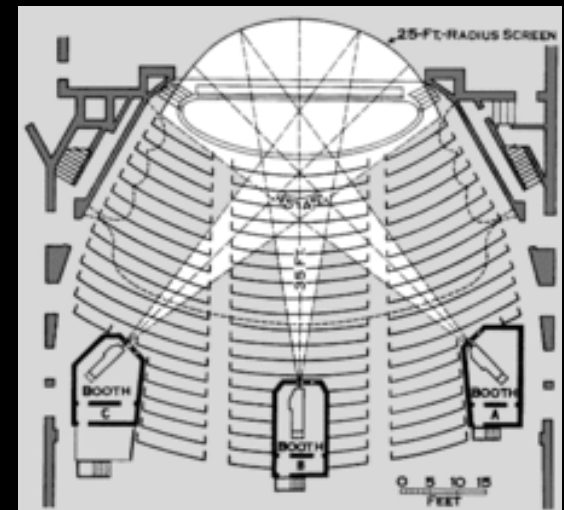
Source:
Microsoft

Cinerama

- Expand movie-going experience by filling a larger portion of the audience's visual field
- Required special cameras to film
- Proved too costly to be embraced by most commercial theaters



1950s



Source: Wikipedia

Cinerama



How the west was won, 1962 (John Ford)

Virtual Reality and Film

- VR heavily influenced by film techniques
- Hollywood, from early 1950s

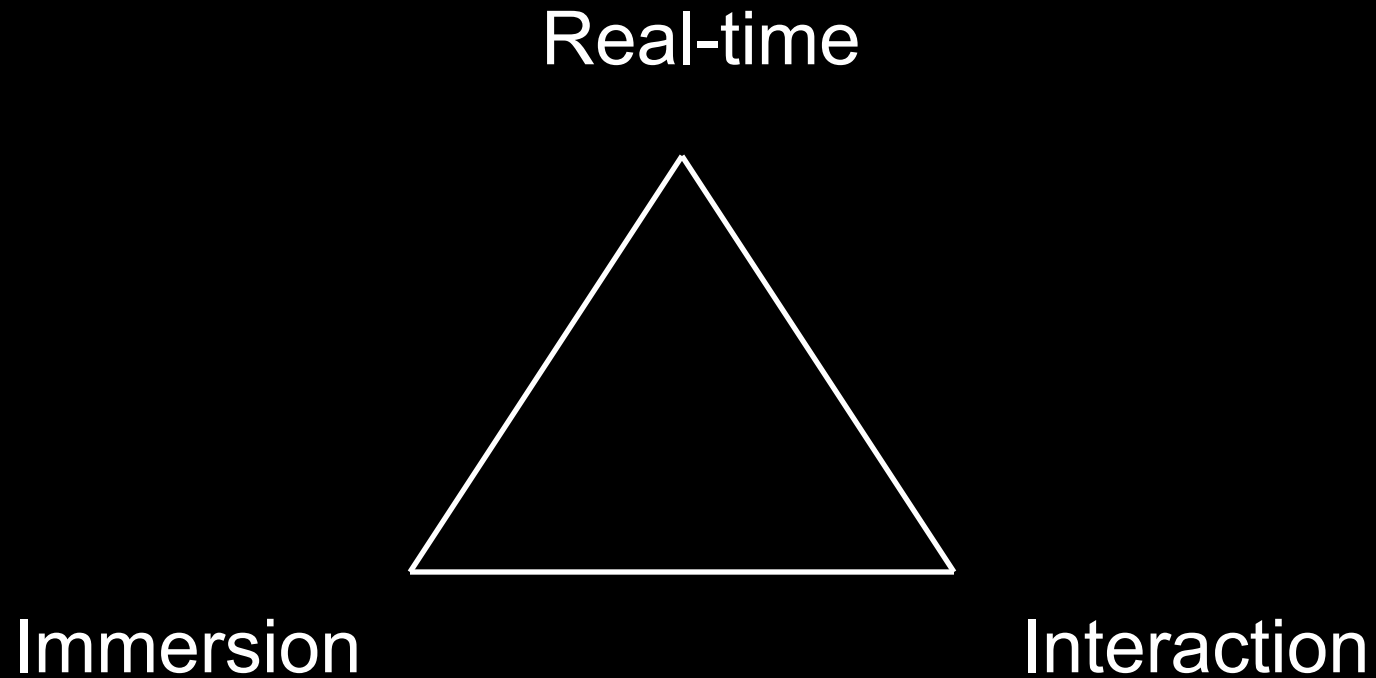


1982



2009

The virtual reality triangle



Immersion

- The feeling of “being there”
- User becomes part of the simulated world
- Rather than the simulated world being a feature in the user’s world



Interaction

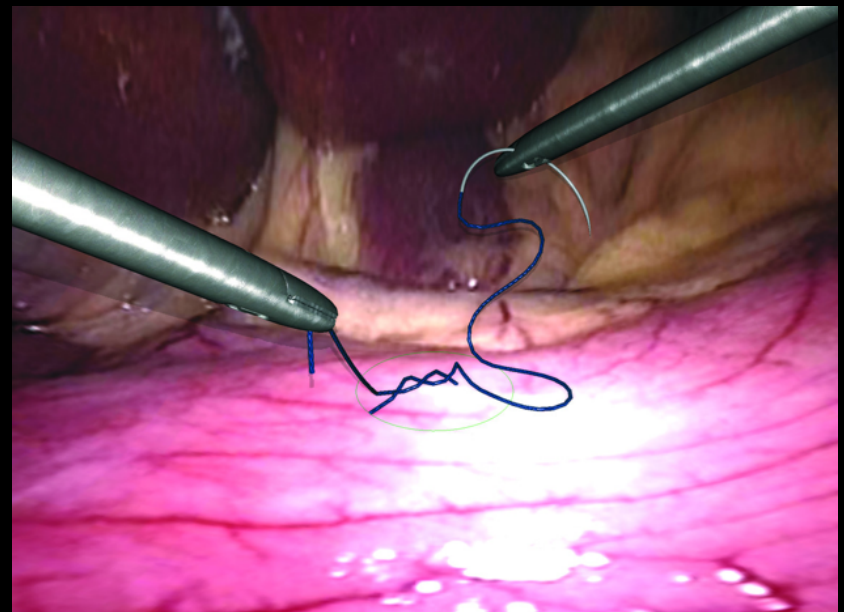
- Possibility of moving the virtual space and manipulate objects
- Without it, illusion breaks down quickly



World of
Warcraft

Real-time

- Actions should immediately affect the world
- Computers must simulate the world
- Huge computational burden
- Large computer science challenges



Virtual suturing
Source: Surgical Science

Head-mounted displays

- Requires **rapid** update rates
- Very fast tracking and redisplay, preferably 60 fps, at the very least 30 fps
- short lag times
- no noticeable delay between movement and production of correct visuals
- if these are not satisfied
=> **simulator sickness**



Source: Atticus Graybill of Virtually Better, Inc.

Cave

- Project 3D CG into a cube with displays surrounding the viewer
- Coupled with head tracking systems (and other tracking systems e.g. hand)
- Usually surround audio feedback
- Viewer explores virtual world by moving and interacting in the virtual environment



Source: Dave Pape

Virtual Reality “Hardware”



Source: Dave Pape



Source: Mario Tama, Getty Images



Source: VirtuSphere

Flight Simulators

- Key driving force of virtual reality technologies
- US Air Force, NASA
- Friend/foe identification
- Targeting/threat information
- Optimal flight path



Source: NASA

Flight Simulators

- Must render the virtual world
- Secondary visual cues
- Shadows and textures
- Motion and force feedback
- Techniques for management and efficient display of complex worlds
- Professional flight simulators are still very expensive (millions of \$)



Thales flight simulator
Source: Wikipedia

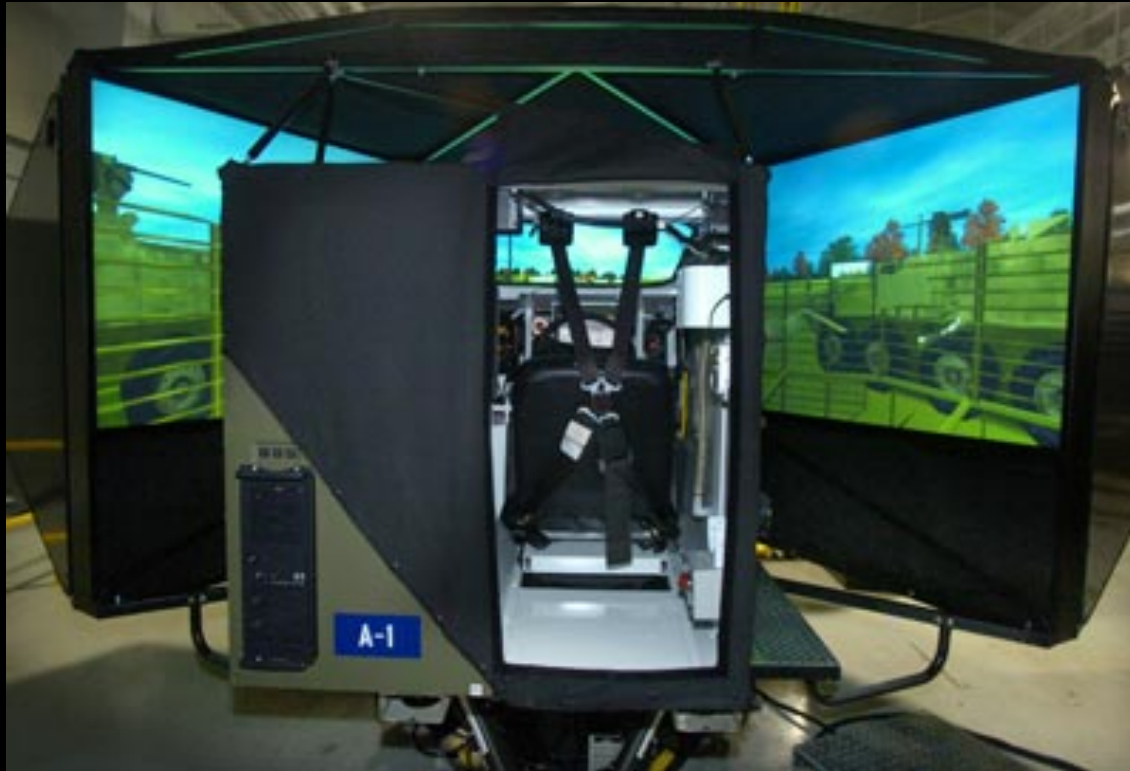
Train simulation



Fujitsu train simulator (2008)



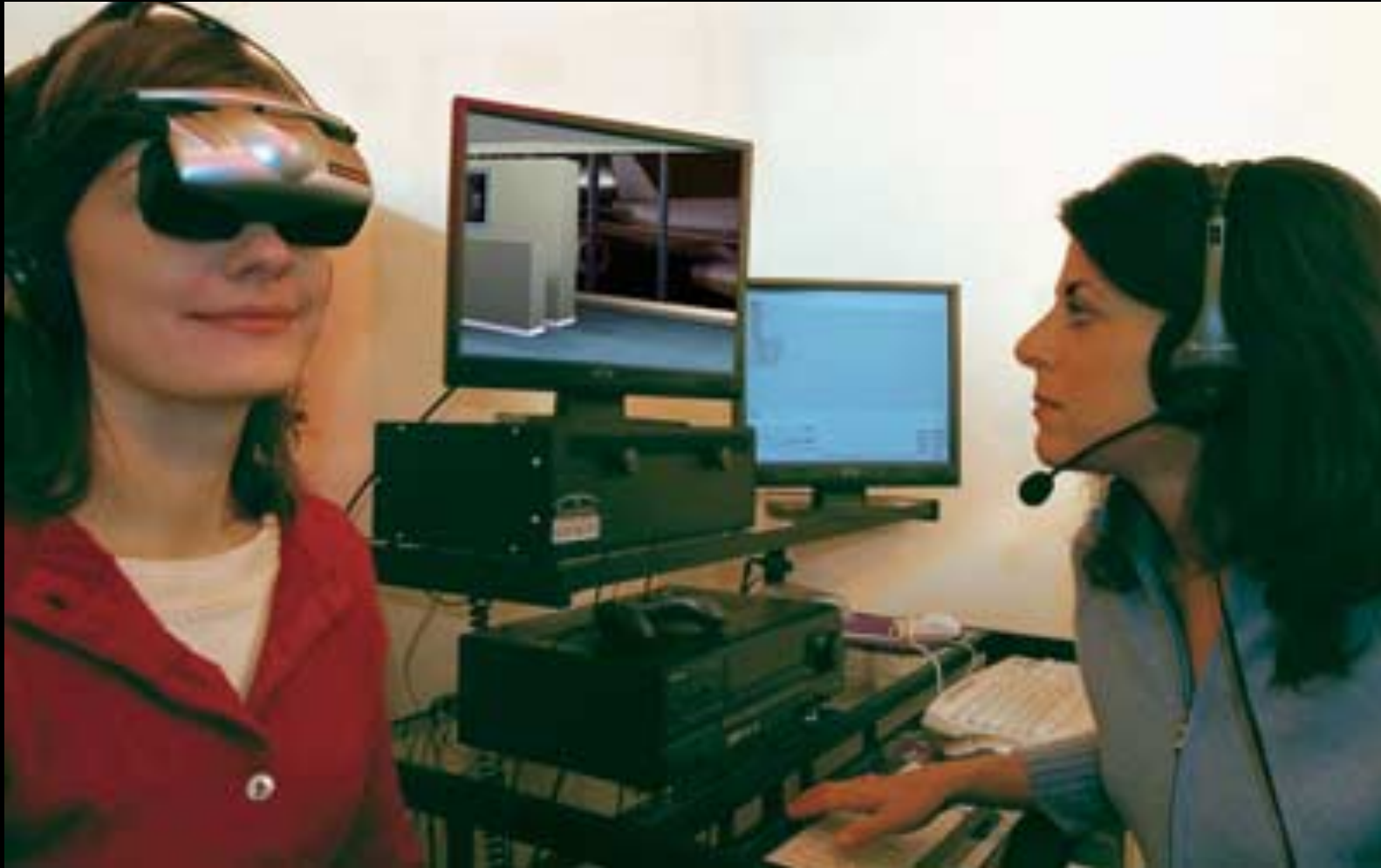
Tank simulator



Stryker armored vehicle simulator

Source: Jason Kaye, U.S. Army

Application in medicine: Phobia treatment



Source: Virtually Better, Inc.

Application in medicine: Phobia treatment



Source: Virtually Better, Inc.

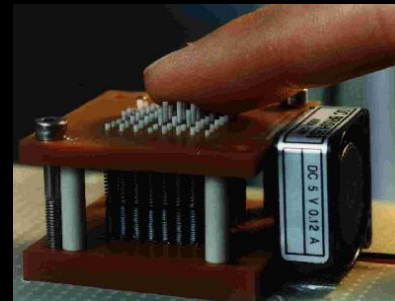
Application in TV and sports



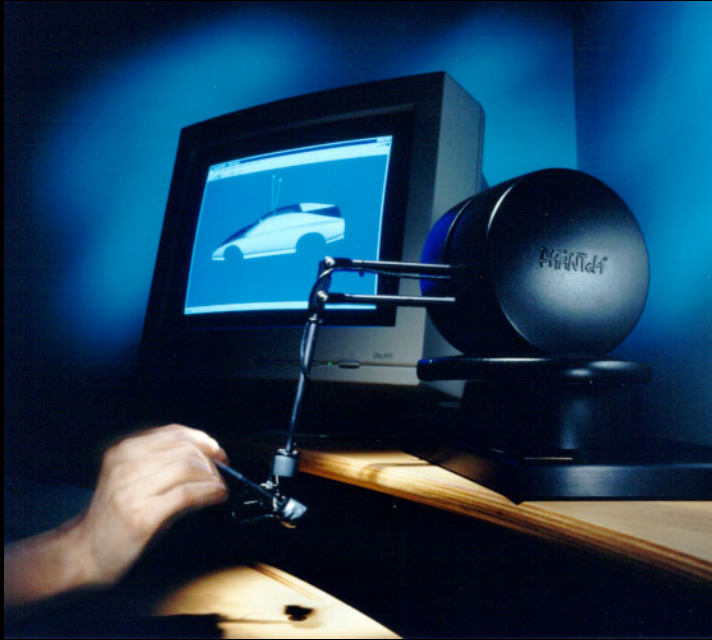
First-down line
Source: SporTVision

Haptic interfaces

- hap·tic ('hap-tik)
adj.
Of or relating to the sense of touch; tactile.



Force-feedback rendering

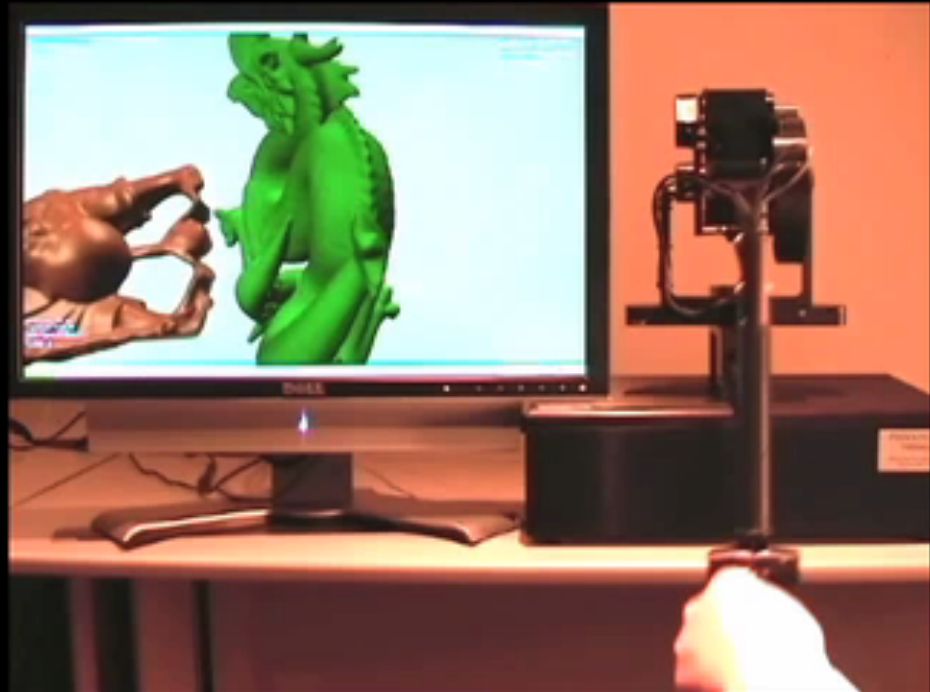


Phantom 3-DoF device
(Sensable)



Force-feedback
mouse
(Immersion)

Force-feedback rendering



Barbic and James 2007

Simulation in games



Silent Hunter 4 (Ubisoft)

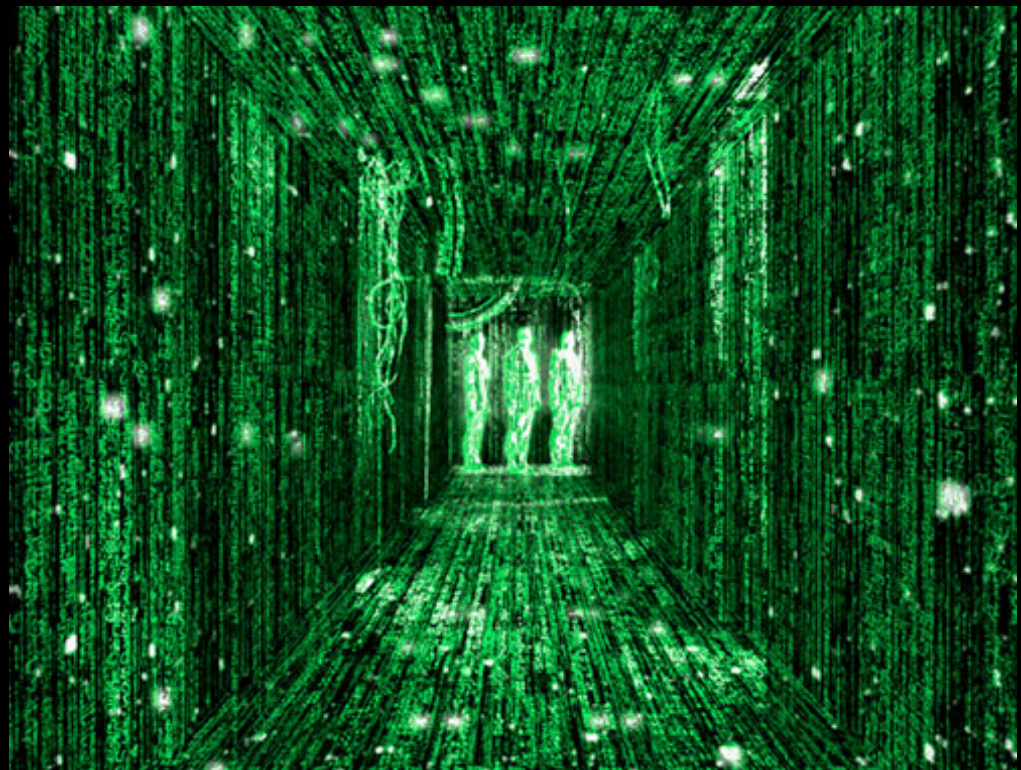
Virtual reality in games



Source: Colin Anderson

Discussion

- Can we simulate anything?
- What is reality?



Why virtual worlds?



Leontopodium alpinum
Source: appolonio&battista